# Krenak language

The **Krenak language**, or **Botocudo**, is the sole surviving language of a small family believed to be part of the <u>Macro-Gê languages</u>. It was once spoken by the <u>Botocudo people</u> in <u>Minas Gerais</u>, but is known primarily by older women today.

## **Phonology**

[3]

#### Vowels

	Front	Central	Back	
Close	iĩ	i	иũ	
Close-mid			0	
Mid		ə		
Open-mid	ε̃		o õ	
Open	a ã			

Krenak					
Native to	Brazil				
Region	Minas Gerais				
Ethnicity	150 Botocudo (2006) <sup>[1]</sup>				
Native speakers	10 (2006) <sup>[1]</sup>				
Language family	Macro-Gê  Krenak languages  Krenak				
Language codes					
ISO 639-3	kqq				
Glottolog	<pre>kren1239 (htt p://glottolog.o rg/resource/lan guoid/id/kren12 39)<sup>[2]</sup></pre>				

#### Consonants

		Bilabial	Alveolar	Postalveolar	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Stop	voiceless	р	t			k	?
	voiced	b	d			g	
Affricate	voiceless			tĴ			
	voiced			d͡ʒ			
Fricative				3			h
Nasal	voiceless	ŵ	ů		ů	ņ	
	voiced	m	n		'n	ŋ	
Approximant					j	W	
Flap			٢				

### References

- 1. Krenak (https://www.ethnologue.com/18/language/kqq/) at *Ethnologue* (18th ed., 2015)
- 2. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Krenak" (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/kren1239). Glottolog 3.0. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
- 3. "SAPhon South American Phonological Inventories" (http://linguistics.berkeley.edu/~saphon/). linguistics.berkeley.edu. Retrieved 2018-08-12.

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